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## DIVISÃO TÉCNICA DE PUBLICAÇÕES EDUCACIONAIS

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É com imensa satisfação que a Secretaria de Educação apresenta o volume de número 1 da Coleção Open Doors, material composto por quatro livros didáticos de língua inglesa dos cursos oferecidos nos CEUs e no Cemear (Centro Municipal de Educação e Artes).

Além de oportunizar à população um curso de inglês com excelente qualidade, a coleção Open Doors atende à necessidade de democratização do ensino de línguas, que nos faz alcançar, cada vez mais, as regiões mais periféricas da cidade.

Esse compromisso assumido por todos nós é parte de um conjunto de ações que visa transformar o cotidiano e a vida das pessoas, abrindo-lhes novas oportunidades de emprego e um conhecimento de mundo mais amplo, integrado e globalizado.

O referido material, elaborado com excelência e dedicação pela equipe de professores de língua inglesa que atua na formação profissional de crianças, jovens e adultos do município de Guarulhos, parte dessa concepção de valorização e transformação da realidade dos alunos, o que garante, incisivamente, o sucesso do método de ensino.

Desejamos a todos um ótimo aprendizado!

## Paulo Cesar Matheus da Silva Secretário de Educação

Caríssimos alunos
É com muita alegria que chega até vocês o livro Open Doors 1, parte da coleção exclusiva de quatro livros didáticos distribuídos pela Secretaria Municipal de Educação de Guarulhos. Todo o material foi escrito e desenvolvido por uma equipe de professores, da rede municipal de ensino de Guarulhos, especialistas em Língua Inglesa para auxiliar no processo de ensino-aprendizagem desse idioma.

O nome Open Doors foi escolhido pelos professores e autores da coleção, pois a língua inglesa é a porta de entrada para a realização profissional e pessoal daqueles que sonham em ultrapassar fronteiras.

Open Doors 1 é destinado às pessoas que nunca estudaram inglês ou alunos com conhecimentos básicos. Contém seis unidades divididas em diversas atividades que avançam progressivamente, apresentando novos tópicos, diálogos, vocabulário e atividades que estimulam as competências linguísticas e o uso real da língua inglesa. Este livro contempla os módulos 1 e 2, divididos por semestre, totalizando um ano para a formação básica da língua inglesa.

Em meio a um conjunto de ações que são promovidas pela Secretaria de Educação, este livro também contribui diretamente para a melhoria da qualidade da educação. Esperamos que vocês aproveitem ao máximo o que este material oferece e aprendam Inglês se divertindo conosco.

Equipe Open Doors

## Presentation

## Dear students

We are glad to bring to you Open Doors 1, which is part of an exclusive four coursebook collection offered by Secretaria Municipal de Educação de Guarulhos. It was written and developed by a team of well-experienced English teachers in order to support the teachinglearning process of the English language.

The name Open Doors was chosen by the teachers and authors of this collection, because English is the opening door to the professional and personal fulfillment for those who dream of thinking beyond borders.

Open Doors 1 is aimed at people who have never studied English before or students with some basic knowledge. It contains six units divided into several lessons that gradually introduce new topics, dialogues, vocabulary and exercises that stimulate language skills and the real use of English. This book approaches the levels 1 and 2, divided into two semesters, in which consists the basis of the English language.

Along with a series of actions promoted by Secretaria de Educação, this book also contributes directly to the improvement of the quality of education. We hope you get the most out of it and have a great time learning English with us.

Team Open Doors
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## Unit 1

Richard: Hi, Ann, How are you doing? Ann: Pretty good. And you?


Richard: I'm great! Listen, I'm late for class. See you later, ok?
Ann: Ok! Take care!


1 Match the expressions with the pictures:

1. Listen
2. Speak

3. Read
4. Write


2 Match the expressions in English with their translation in Portuguese.

1. What's your name?
2. May I drink water?
3. May I go to the restroom?
4. Can you repeat, please?
5. How do I say... in English?
6. Sorry.
7. Thank you!
8. You're welcome.
9. Excuse-me.
( ) a. Você pode repetir, por favor?
( ) b. Qual é o seu nome?
( ) c. Obrigado (a)
( ) d. Como se fala... em Inglês?
( ) e. De nada
( ) f. Posso ir ao banheiro?
( ) g. Posso beber água?
( ) h. Com licença
( ) i. Desculpe

Conversation 1
a. Hello, Mark / Bye, Joe.
b. Hello, Mark / Hi, Joe.

Conversation 2
a. Hi, I'm Greg / Hello, I'm Sally.
b. Hello, Greg / Hi, Sally.

Conversation 3
a. Paul, this is Bob / Hi, Bob.
b. Hi, I'm Paul / I'm Bob.

Conversation 4
a. Hi, Jane / Hi, Lee.
b. Bye, Jane / Goodbye, Lee

4 Complete with the right word


5 Put the sentences in order:
repeat/,/can/?/please/you $\qquad$
drink / I / ? / may / water - $\qquad$
say/?/Do/English/"caderno"/how/I/in $\qquad$
are/how/?/you- $\qquad$
I/may/?/to/restroom/go/the- $\qquad$
name / what's / ? / your - $\qquad$

Richard: Hi, My name is Richard Smith.
Elizabeth: Hello, I'm Elizabeth, but you can call me Liz.
Richard: You can call me Rick.
Elizabeth: It's nice to meet you, Rick.
Richard: It's nice to meet you too.
Elizabeth: I'm sorry, What's your last name again?
Richard: It's Smith. What's your last name, Elizabeth?
Elizabeth: It's Connor.

What's your name?
My name is $\qquad$

What's his name?
His name is Richard

What's her name?
Her name is Elizabeth

1 Match the synonyms:
a. Hi guys
( ) I'm Deborah
b. Glad to meet you
( ) Hello class
c. How do you do?
( ) Surname
d. Goodbye
( ) Pleased to meet you
e. Not at all
f. My name is Deborah
( ) What's up?
( ) My pleasure
g. Family name
( ) See you

2 Complete the sentences with:

## HER - HIS - THEIR | SHE'S - HE'S - THEY'RE

1. What's $\qquad$ name?
Ivete Sangalo.
2. What's $\qquad$ name?
$\qquad$ Neymar Jr.
3. What are $\qquad$ names? Bruno and Marrone.
4. What's $\qquad$ name?
$\qquad$ Will Smith.
5. What are $\qquad$ names?
$\qquad$ Brad and Angelina
6. What's $\qquad$ name?
Madonna.

3 Choose the correct word to complete each sentence:

1. Hello, $\qquad$ David.
a. I'm
b. I
c. name
2. Hi, $\qquad$ name is Bob.
a. my
b. I'm
c. is
3. $\qquad$ to meet you.
a. Hello
b. Nice
c. I
4. Nice to meet you $\qquad$ .
a. Hi
b. fine
c. too
5. Good bye! See $\qquad$ $!$
a. you
b. sorry
c. thanks

4 Rewrite the sentences using the POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES (MY /YOUR/ HIS/ HER/ OUR/ THEIR):
a. I am Madson.

My name is Madson
b. He is John.
$\qquad$ .
c. They are Michael and Juliet.
$\qquad$ .
d. She is Linda.
$\qquad$ .
e. You are Bob.
$\qquad$ .

Now make questions for the answers in exercise 4.
a. What's your name?
b. $\qquad$ ?
c. $\qquad$ ?
d. $\qquad$ ?
e. $\qquad$
e. ?

5 Put the sentences in order:
a. his / name / ? / what's - $\qquad$
b. last / Connor / my / is / name - $\qquad$
c. name / ? / full / her / what's - $\qquad$
d. names / ? / are / what / their - $\qquad$
e. come / ? / me / may / excuse / I / in $\qquad$
f. is / my / Katty / name - $\qquad$
g. fine / . / thanks / you / ? / I'm /And - $\qquad$
h. take / bye / care / , - $\qquad$
i. you / next / See / class - $\qquad$


Richard: Hi, Liz. How are you?
Elizabeth: I'm good thanks, what about you?
Richard: I'm Ok. Look, is your last name Collins?
Elizabeth: No, It's not. It's Connor.
Richard: How do you spell it?
When you have two equal letters, you use the word "double".

Elizabeth: It's C-O-N-N-O-R.

1 Match the sentences to the answers:

1. Nice to meet you.
a. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{E}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{E}-\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{A}$
2. This is Anna Smith.
b. Goodbye, Kate.
3. How do you spell Pereira?
c. I'm Carol Nogueira.
4. What's your name?
d. Nice to meet you too.
5. Bye, Alex.
e. Nice to meet you, Anna. I'm Kelly Souza.

2 Circle the correct word:
Listen and circle the right letter:

1. What's / How's your name?
2. How do you name / spell Harrison?
3. What are their names / name?
4. Their names is / are Jack and Jill.
5. What's you / your name?
6. What / How do you spell Connor?
7. His / Her name is Shakira.
8. His first / last name is Smith.

| 1 | X | S | F |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | B | V | D |
| 3 | G | C | Z |
| 4 | W | U | V |
| 5 | J | H | A |
| 6 | I | A | E |
| 7 | A | I | E |
| 8 | I | Y | A |
| 9 | K | J | G |
| 10 | T | D | P |

9. Her nickname / surname is Liz.
10. His full / middle name is William Bradley Pitt.

4 Circle the incorrect word and write the correct form:

1. Wat's your name? $\qquad$
2. How do you spel Joe? $\qquad$
3. Naice to meet you $\qquad$
4. Im Cindy Davis. $\qquad$
5. Goodby, Simon. $\qquad$
6. Nice to meet you, to. $\qquad$ 12. Se you next class! $\qquad$ Listen and circle the correct names:
7. 

A. Jenson
B. Jason
C. Hanson
2.
A. Pears
B. Cears
C. Sears
A. Lowen
B. Lowel
C. Louell
4.
A. Mackwell
B. Maxwel
C. Maxwell
5.
A. Allen
B. Ellen
C. Alien
6.
A. Parker
B. Barker
C. Barcker
7.
A. Alicy
B. Alice
C. Ellis
8.
A. Fining
B. Vining
C. Vinning

6 Answer the questions:

1. What's your first name?
$\qquad$
2. What's your middle name?
$\qquad$
3. What's your last name?
4. What's your nickname?
5. What's your full name?
6. What's your teacher's name?


Ann: Excuse me, is this your bag?
Elizabeth: Oh, yeah! Thanks. Can you lend me a pen?
Ann: Sorry, I don't have one.
Elizabeth: Hum... So, may I borrow your pencil?
Ann: Yes, sure. Here you are.
Elizabeth: Thank you!
Ann: No problem.

1 Number the pictures:

1. Board
2. Book
3. School
4. Notebook
5. Bag
6. Ruler
7. Pen
8. Pencil
9. Eraser
10. Sharpener
13.Desk
11. Student
12. Teacher
13. Scissors
14. Glue


- 



2 Put $\mathbf{a}$ or an:
a.
Paper clip
d. ___ Eraser
g. __ Board
b. __ Folder
e. ___ Desk
h. ___ Iphone
c. __ Sharpener
f. ___ Stapler
i. ___ Orange pencil



1-A blue pen


3-


5-


8-


6-
$\qquad$
1.
a.
b.

2.
a.
b.

3.
a.
b.

b.


5 Answer the questions:
a. What are these?

b. What is this?

e. What is this?

c. What is this?



Teacher: Good afternoon, class.
Students: Good afternoon, teacher.
Teacher: Let's start our test. Put the books under the desks. Please don't use red pens on the test and put your cellphones in your bags!



Listen and draw.


2 Complete with a, an or the:
a. I use $\qquad$ internet.
b. I have $\qquad$ car.
c. I don't have $\qquad$ umbrella.
d. Disneyland is in $\qquad$ U.S.A.
e. $\qquad$ sun is yellow.
f. $\qquad$ moon is on $\qquad$ sky.
g. This is $\qquad$ pen.
h. $\qquad$ Earth is beautiful.
i. Can you lend me $\qquad$ eraser?
j. Spain is $\qquad$ European country.

3 Answer the questions using the right preposition:
1 . Where is the cat?

## It is on the computer.

2 . Where is the cat?

3

3. Where is the cat?
4. Where is the cat?


4

5. Where is the cat?
6. Where is the cat?


## Unit 2




Richard: Are you American, Liz?
Elizabeth: Yes, I am. I'm from Texas. And you, where are you from?
Richard: I'm from Sidney, Australia, but my mother is American.
Elizabeth: Where is she from?
Richard: She's from Boston.
Elizabeth: And your father, is he from Australia?
Richard: Yes, he's from Sidney.

1 Look at the flags and write the correct country:

1. Canada
2. The USA
3. Brazil
4. England
5. Mexico
6. China
7. Australia
8. Spain
9. Japan


2 Write sentences with the words and nationalities
Example: We're from Spain. We're Spanish.

a. We

d. we

b. You

e. They
$\qquad$

c. I
$\qquad$

e. George


| Underline the stressed syllable in <br> each word. Then listen to check. <br> (Ireland)$\quad$Ire / land  <br> (Australian) Aus / tra / lian <br> (Portuguese) Por / tu / gue / se <br> (Chinese) $\mathrm{Chi} / \mathrm{nese}$ <br> (Canadian) $\mathrm{Ca} / \mathrm{na} / \mathrm{di} / \mathrm{an}$ <br> (Canada) $\mathrm{Can} / \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{da}$ <br> (Brazilian) $\mathrm{Bra} / \mathrm{zil} / \mathrm{ian}$ <br> (Japanese) $\mathrm{Ja} / \mathrm{pa} / \mathrm{nese}$ <br> (Japan) $\mathrm{Ja} / \mathrm{pan}$ <br> (Germany) $\mathrm{Ger} / \mathrm{man} / \mathrm{y}$. |
| :--- | ---: |

4 Complete the gaps using verb to be.

1. Penelope Cruz $\qquad$ from Spain.
2. Where $\qquad$ you from? I $\qquad$ from Canada.
3. Jackie Chan $\qquad$ Japanese.
4. You $\qquad$ from the United States.
5. Barack Obama $\qquad$ English.
6. New York $\qquad$ in the United States.
7. Where $\qquad$ Nicole Kidman from?
8. Reggae music $\qquad$ from Colombia.
9. Where $\qquad$ pizza from? It $\qquad$ from Italy.
10. This $\qquad$ Bob Jones.
11. I $\qquad$ Dutch.
12. Spaghetti $\qquad$ Spanish.
1) A. Australia
B. Spain
C. Canada
2) A. Mexico
B. China
C. Brazil
3) A. Canada
B. Portugal
C. Mexico
4) A. Canada
B. China
C. Brazil
5) A. Spain
B. Portugal
C. Canada
6) A. Australia
B. Great Britain
C. The United States
7) A. Spain
B. Brazil
C. China
8) A. England
B. Australia
C. The United States

6 Write the nationalities:
a. The Eiffel Tower is a $\qquad$ monument.
b. The Mount Fuji is a $\qquad$ landmark.
c. The Taj Mahal is an $\qquad$ famous monument.
d. The Statue of Liberty is an $\qquad$ monument.
e. The Leaning Tower of Pisa is an $\qquad$ tourist attraction.

7 Complete the conversation with words from the box. Use each word only once:
it's - isn't - this - is - is - it's

Tim: Hi Jenny.
Jenny: Hi Tim. Shhh!!! $\qquad$ is my favorite TV show - World Geography. Listen!

TV host: Okay, question number one. Where $\qquad$ the Eiffel Tower?

Tim: I think $\qquad$ in Portugal.

Jenny: No, it $\qquad$ . It's in France.

TV host: It's in France! Congratulations! Next question... where $\qquad$ the Taj Mahal?

Tim: I think $\qquad$ in India.

Jenny: Maybe.
TV host: It's in India. Very good! Good night everyone.


Secretary: Good morning! Welcome to St. Peter School. Are you Ms. Miller?
Elizabeth: No. I'm not. I'm Ms. Conner.
Secretary: I'm sorry. Who are you?
Elizabeth: I'm Elizabeth Miles Conner.
Secretary: How do you spell your first name?
Elizabeth: It's E-L - I - Z - A - B - E - T - H
Secretary: How old are you?
Elizabeth: I'm 20 years old.
Secretary: Ok. What's your phone number?
Elizabeth: It's (250) 555-2061.
Secretary: Is this your home number?
Elizabeth: No, it is my cellphone number.
Secretary: Ok! What's your e-mail?


Elizabeth: It's liz_conner@hotmail.com
Secretary: What's your address?
Elizabeth: It's 285, Green Street, apt 2, New York, NY.
Secretary: Are you single?
Elizabeth: Yes, I am.
Secretary: That's all. Thank you!
Elizabeth: You're welcome.

1


Listen and complete:

1. (212) 6 $\qquad$ 1 - $\qquad$ 40 $\qquad$
2. (512) $\qquad$ 81 - $\qquad$ 7 $\qquad$
3. (9 $\qquad$ ) 6 $\qquad$ 4 - $\qquad$ 84 $\qquad$
4. $(2$ $\qquad$ 4 $\qquad$ 6 $\qquad$
5. ( $\qquad$ 7 $\qquad$ ) $\qquad$ 4-5 $\qquad$ 2
6. (9 $\qquad$ ) 4 $\qquad$ $-2$ $\qquad$ Listen and circle the stress in the words.
a. Thirty (30)
Thir/ ty
b. Seventeen (17)

Sev / en / teen
c. Fifty (50)

Fif / ty
d. Eighteen (18) Eight / een
e. Forty (40) For / ty
f. Nineteen (19) Nine / teen

3 Write the correct spelling for each number:
15 $\qquad$
81 $\qquad$
44 $\qquad$
12 $\qquad$
19 $\qquad$
11
$\qquad$
22 $\qquad$
35 $\qquad$
59 $\qquad$
68 $\qquad$


Listen and circle the correct number:

| 1. | 15 | 50 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. | 74 | 84 | 94 |
| 3. | 14 | 4 | 40 |
| 4. | 29 | 89 | 39 |
| 5. | 19 | 80 | 90 |
| 6. | 29 | 59 | 69 |
| 7. | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 8. | 22 | 32 | 52 |
| 9. | 13 | 15 | 50 |
| 10. | 65 | 75 | 79 |

5 Read the math problems and write the correct answers. Write the full word, not the number (e.g. fourteen, not 14):
twenty-four - fourteen $=$ ten
thirty-seven + fifteen $=$ $\qquad$
ninety-two : four $=$ $\qquad$
eighteen x seven $=$ $\qquad$
ten x seven $=$ $\qquad$
fifty-five + forty-one $=$ $\qquad$
one hundred : twenty-five = $\qquad$

Listen write the questions and circle the correct answer:

1. $\qquad$ ?
2. $\qquad$ ?
3. $\qquad$ ?
4. $\qquad$ ?
5. $\qquad$ ?
6. $\qquad$ ?
7. $\qquad$ ?
a) Yes, I am. b) I'm from the USA.
a) I'm 22 .
b) I'm fine, thanks.
a) It's 555-320-79 b) It's sil@yahoo.com
a) I'm 32 .
b) It's 7 , Bras Street.
a) It's L-O-P-E-S.
b) My name is Lucas.
a) I'm from Brazil.
b) No, I'm not
a) It's Pereira.
b) It's Gabi.

7 Match the questions to the answers:
1 - What's your name?
A) It's M-A-R-T-A
2 - What's your email address?
B) It's (305) 294-3512
3 - What's her name?
C) It's Smith
4 - How do you spell Marta?
D) Her name is Danielle
5 - What's his phone number?
E) My name is Mathew
6 - What's his last name?
F) It's rob.jk@gmail.com

8 Complete the conversation:

```
you - phone - number - address - your - e-mail
```

A: Good morning! What's $\qquad$ last name, please?

B: It's Gilmore.
A: How do $\qquad$ spell Gilmore?

B: It's G-I-L-M-O-R-E.
A: Thanks. And what's your $\qquad$
$\qquad$ ?

B: It's (806) 555-0219.
A: Okay. And what's your $\qquad$
$\qquad$ ?

B: It's josh_gil@microsoft.com

9 Circle the correct question word:

1. Where / What is your address?
2. What / How old are you?
3. What / How is your name?
4. How / Where old is he?
5. What / How is your phone number?

10 Cross out the extra word in each sentence:

1. I'm my Debby.
2. Nice I'm to meet you.
3. My I name is Paul.
4. What's is your name?
5. This is name Jacob.
6. My email phone address is...

11 Write the questions to the sentences below:

1. A: $\qquad$ B: She's single
2. A: $\qquad$ B: He's Bob
3. A: $\qquad$ B: I'm from Canada
4. A: $\qquad$ B: I'm 19
5. A: $\qquad$ B: It's opendoor@gmail.com
6. A: $\qquad$ B: Our address is 34, Melon St
7. A: $\qquad$ B: Their names are Alex and Kate


Listen to the conversation and complete the chart:


13 Answer the questions with your personal information:

1. What's your full name? $\qquad$
2. How old are you? $\qquad$
3. Where are you from? $\qquad$
4. What's your address? $\qquad$
5. What's your phone number? $\qquad$
6. What's your e-mail address? $\qquad$
7. Are you single? $\qquad$

14 Now, make sentences and follow the examples:

## a. I / happy

Aff: I am happy.
Neg: I am not happy.
Int: Am I happy?

## b. You / fine

Aff: $\qquad$
Neg: $\qquad$
Int: $\qquad$

## c. He / bad

Aff: $\qquad$
Neg: $\qquad$
Int: $\qquad$

## d. She / beautiful

Aff: $\qquad$
Neg: $\qquad$
Int: $\qquad$

15 Find the right answers for the questions.

1. Where's the cellphone?
2. Is your car blue?
3. Is Frank from London?
4. Am I late?
5. Where's Bruce from?
6. What color is your jacket?
7. Are you hungry?
8. How is Amanda?
9. Who's that woman?
A. London
B. No, I am not.
C.Yes, you are.
D. She's my sister
E. It's black
F. No, it's black.
G. It's in your bag
H. No, he's American.
I. She's very well.
10. $\qquad$
11. $\qquad$
12. $\qquad$
13. $\qquad$
14. $\qquad$
15. $\qquad$
16. $\qquad$
17. $\qquad$
18. $\qquad$

16 Complete with: What, Where, Who and How:
a. $\qquad$ are you from? I'm from China.
b. $\qquad$ is her first name? Her name is Juliet.
c. $\qquad$ is that boy? He's my brother.
d. $\qquad$ is Valencia? It's in Spain.
e. $\qquad$ do you spell your middle name? It's J-O-N-E-S.
f. $\qquad$ is the book? It's between the book and the eraser.
g. $\qquad$ are you today? I'm very tired.
h. $\qquad$ is this? This is an eraser.
i. $\qquad$ is she? She is my best friend. She's Jenny.

Preposition
Richard: Good morning, Liz!
Elizabeth: Good morning, Rick. How are you?
Richard: I'm not good. I don't have a job.
Elizabeth: That's bad!
Richard: What about you, what's your job?
Elizabeth: I'm a teacher at St. Peter School

I work at St. Peter
School
I work at the school

Richard: Where is your school?
Elizabeth: It's on Main street.

1 Write sentences about these pictures Follow the examples:


He is a soccer player.
a. $\qquad$ b. $\qquad$

d. $\qquad$ e. $\qquad$ c. $\qquad$
c. $\qquad$


2 Complete with $\mathbf{A}$ or An.

1. $\qquad$ student
2. $\qquad$ secretary
3. $\qquad$ architect
4. $\qquad$ pilot
5. $\qquad$ engineer
6. $\qquad$ actor
7. $\qquad$ nurse

| Accountant | ac /count / ant | Hairdresser | hair / dress / er |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lawyer | law / yer | Police Officer | po / lice of / fi / cer |
| Engineer | en / gi / neer | Firefighter | fire / fight / er |
| Architect | ar / chi / tect | Receptionist | re / cep / tion / ist |
| Security | se/cu/ri / ty | Musician | $\mathrm{mu} / \mathrm{si} /$ cian |
| Pilot | pi / lot | Assistant | as / sis / tant |
| Businessman | busi / ness / man | Flight Attendant | flight at / tend / ant |
| Astronaut | as / tro / naut | Singer | $\sin / \mathrm{ger}$ |

4 Order the words to make sentences:

1. Students / they / they're / aren't / teachers / . $\qquad$
2. both / We / are / . / doctors $\qquad$
3. and Kathy / aren't / Bob / . / lawyers $\qquad$
4. an accountant / ? / are / you $\qquad$
5. and a DJ / . / a musician / is / John $\qquad$
6. Liz / ? / are / doctors / and Paul $\qquad$
7. Is / What / Sarah's / ? / job $\qquad$
8. You/ What / do / do / ? $\qquad$

5


UNEMPLOYED


## Unit 3

## Possessive case

 My mother's name.$=$
The name of my mother.


Richard: Nice album Liz. Who's that?


Elizabeth: That's my brother. His name is Fred.
Richard: How old is he?
Elizabeth: He's six.
Richard: Is this your father?
Elizabeth: No, he isn't. He's my uncle, my mother's brother.
Richard: What's his name?
Elizabeth: It's Albert.
Richard: And who's that beautiful girl?
Elizabeth: That's me! I'm only 10 in this picture.
Richard: Wow. You're so cute!

Listen and complete with the names according to the family:

a. $\qquad$

c. $\qquad$

b. $\qquad$

d. $\qquad$

2 Put the words in the circles:


Underline the stressed syllable in each word. Then listen to check.

| Mother | moth / er | Brother | bro / ther |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Father | fa / ther | Parents | par / ents |
| Grandmother | grand / moth / er | Husband | hus / band |
| Grandfather | grand / fa / ther | Girlfriend | girl / friend |
| Relatives | rel / a / tives | Boyfriend | boy / friend |
| Daughter | daugh / ter | Cousin | cous / in |
| Sister | sis / ter |  |  |

4 Read the tips and complete the crossword.


5 Complete with the family relations, follow the example:
a. My uncle's son is my cousin.
b. My brother's daughter is my $\qquad$ .
c. My brother's wife is my $\qquad$ .
d. My father's sister is my $\qquad$ .
e. My father's parents are my $\qquad$ .
f. My mother's husband is my $\qquad$ .
g. My mother's mother is my $\qquad$ .

6 Fill in the text with: verb to be (am, is, are ) or verb to have (have, has):

This $\qquad$ my family.

They $\qquad$ my father and my mother. And that little girl $\qquad$ my daughter. She $\qquad$ 7 years old. Their names $\qquad$ Jonathan, Sarah and Michelle.

My father $\qquad$ 68 years old and my mother
$\qquad$ 65 years old. She $\qquad$ from Portugal. My father's grandparents $\qquad$ from Italy.


I $\qquad$ the big sister. I $\qquad$ two younger brothers.
This $\qquad$ my brother Kevin. He and his wife live in the U.S.A. Her name $\qquad$ Danielle, she $\qquad$ a dog. Its name $\qquad$ Lola. I miss them so much.

This $\qquad$ my brother Edward and my sister-in-law. Her name $\qquad$ Suellen and my nephew's name $\qquad$ Vinicius. He $\qquad$ 5 years old.
Now, my niece is coming... I $\qquad$ one nephew and one niece.

7 Circle the correct word:

1. My father's / father name is Jack.
2. My mother's brother is my mother / uncle.
3. They/ their are my sons.
4. I have / has a daughter.
5. She's my grandaughter / grandson.
6. Her aunt's / uncle's name is Fred.

8 Change the sentences, follow the example below:
The name of my mother is Rosemary.
Ex. My mother's name is Rosemary.

1. The bike of Jonathan is dark blue. $\qquad$
2. The jacket of Charles is new. $\qquad$
3. The shoes of Jessica are brown. $\qquad$
4. The sister of my best friend is Japanese. $\qquad$
5. The dog of my grandmother is a Beagle. $\qquad$
6. The brother of my father is a pilot. $\qquad$

9 Look at the family tree and complete the sentences using the words from the box:

| Husband | Daughter |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sons | Father |
| Sister | Wife |
| Brother | Mother |

1. Annete is George's $\qquad$ .
2. Annete is Michelle and Craig's $\qquad$ .
3. Michele is Craig's $\qquad$ .
4. Craig is Michelle's $\qquad$ -.
5. Craig is Maria's $\qquad$ .
6. Craig is Stephanie, Luke and Oscar's $\qquad$ .
7. Stephanie is Maria and Craig's $\qquad$ .
8. Maria and Craig have two $\qquad$ .



Michelle


Craig


Maria

10 Read the sentences and look at the 's. Is it a contraction of is or it is a possessive? Check the correct box:

## Is Possessive

1. Mary's pencil is on the floor.
2. That's my notebook.
3. Susie's brother is a student.
4. Those are Mark's pens.
5. Paula's bag is black.
6. That's a blue sharpener.
7. Sérgio's a teacher.

11 Read the text. Then read the sentences and check True or False.

Laura Parker is from Denver, Colorado. Her father's name is Simon and her mother's name is Pamela. Laura has one brother and one sister. Her brother's name is Michael and her sister's name is Rebeca. Laura is married and her husband's name is George. George's a rock musician. They have two children: a boy and a girl. Their son's name is Jake and he's 17 years old. Their daughter's name is Helen and she's 14.

| 1. Laura is from Aspen, Colorado. | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Her husband's name is William. | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| 3. Her mother's name is Pamela. | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| 4. Laura isn't married. | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| 5. George and Laura have two children | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| 6. Their son, Jake, is 16 years old. | True ( ) | False ( ) |
| 7. Helen is Jake's sister. | True ( ) | False ( ) |

Listen and check the correct information:

1. The boy has three brothers. ( )
2. His brother's name is Danny. ( )
3. His brother is a baby. ( )
4. His parents are thirty-seven years old. ( )
5. His sisters are twins. ( )
6. His sister's names are Grace and Amy. ( )
7. Grace is eight and Amy one year old. ( )
8. The dog's name is Red. ( )


## Have



Josh: Well, this is my new apartment. This is the living room.
Annie: It's great.
Josh: I want to buy a big TV. And that's the kitchen.
Annie: Is there a dinning room?
Josh: No, there isn't a dining room but, that's no problem.
I like to eat in my office.
Annie: What about your bedroom?
Josh: My bedroom is next to my office. Living in an apartment is not easy.
There isn't a yard or a garden, and my garage is for one car only.
Annie: But there is a large swimming pool in the building. So, do you like this place?
Josh: Yes! I really like my new bedroom. There's a double bed right in the middle and a night table next to it.
Annie: I love that armchair on the corner. Is there an en suite bathroom?
Josh: Yes, there is.There's a bathtub, a sink and a round mirror above it.
Annie: This place is so beautiful.
Josh: Thanks a lot! Hey, I have an idea. Would you like to be my roomate?
Annie: Really? Awesome! But... I have no money now... Maybe in the future?

1 Find the parts of the house.


2 Number the picture according to the furniture.


1. Couch | 2. Table | 3. Clock | 4. Picture 5. Fireplace | 6. Carpet | 7. Armchair

3 Now look at the picture from exercise 2 and answer the questions:

1. Where's the fireplace?
2. Where is the carpet? $\qquad$
3. Where's the yellow armchair? $\qquad$
4. Where is the clock? $\qquad$
5 . Where's the table? $\qquad$

|  | Two bedrooms |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | A living and a dining room |
|  | two bathrooms |
|  | Big kitchen |
|  | A garage and a yard |
|  | No laundry room |
|  | Two-storied house |


|  | Four bedrooms |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Just living room |
|  | A bathroom |
|  | Small kitchen |
|  | Just a yard |
|  | A laundry room |
|  | One-storied house |

5 Write about the things you can see in the house, using "There is" / "There are": Ex: There are two chairs in the dining room.

chandelier
sofa armchair
bed table shelf wardrobe lamp
desk mirror chair
bookcase drawers
clock
bathtub towel
sink
toilet computer window cabinet

6 Look at the picture and make the questions with there is/ there are.


1. $\qquad$ a book on the bed? $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$ two books on the floor? $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$ a laptop on the floor? $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$ four pictures on the wall? $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$ books on the shelf? $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$ papers next to the bed? $\qquad$

Pairwork: Ask your partner the questions below

1. Do you have any siblings?
2. Do you have a pet?
3. Do you live in a house or in an apartment?
4. Are there computers in your house?
5. Is there a bathtub in your bathroom?
6. Is there any armchair in your living room?
7. Are there beds in your bedroom?
8. Is there a fridge in your kitchen?

9. Is there a fireplace in your living room?
10.Is there any wardrobe in your bedroom?

7 等.

| THEY HAVE | THEY DON'T HAVE |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

8 Find the differences in the pictures and describe them. Follow the example.


PICTURE A


PICTURE B

| In picture A there is a vase on the side table, in picture B there isn't. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 4. |
| 6. |


| 1. Are there any museums? a. Yes, there are. | b. No, there aren't |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Is there a supermarket? | a. Yes, there is. | b. No, there isn't |
| 3. Is there a swimming pool? | a. Yes, there is. | b. No, there isn't |
| 4. Are there any nightclubs? | a. Yes, there are. | b. No, there aren't |
| 5. Are there any bookstore? | a. Yes, there are. | b. No, there aren't |
| 6. Is there a hospital ? | a. Yes, there is. | b. No, there isn't |

Match the jobs and the workplaces:


11 Match the information. Follow the example.

| In a hospital | a chef |
| :--- | :--- |
| a doctor |  |
| In a restaurant |  |
| a vet |  |
| a policeman |  |
| In a school |  |
| In a clinic | a teacher | | teaches students |
| :--- |
| protects people |
| cooks meals |

12 Look at the map. Circle the correct answer for each question:

1. Is there a hospital in this town? $\qquad$
2. Are there banks in this town? $\qquad$
3. Is there a post office across from the police station? $\qquad$
4. Is there a mall across from the hospital? $\qquad$
5. Are there stores? $\qquad$
6. Is there a drugstore? $\qquad$
7. Are there supermarkets? $\qquad$
8. Is there a police station between the bank and the store? $\qquad$


13


Listen to a person talking about his hometown. Circle the places that are in the town:

Parks
Restaurants
Auditorium

Market
Movie theaters
Museums

Stadium
Stores
Internet Cafés

## On and At

(on + street) The bank is on Oak Street.
(at + address) The bank is at 2364 Oak Street.

14 Circle the correct word:

1. There is / are good restaurants here.
2. There is $\mathbf{a} /$ the good hotel here.
3. Guarulhos is at / in Brazil.
4. The School is on / at Alfred Avenue.
5. There isn't / aren't a stadium.
6. The bank is at / on Clerk Boulevard.
7. There is / are a big museum.
8. There is a/an auditorium.
9. I Study at / in the afternoon
10. There are / is a university.

11 . Where is a/the bank?

15 Complete the sentences. Use on or at.
a) The library is $\qquad$ Main Street.
b) The bank is $\qquad$ 10561, Victory
Boulevard.
c) Mr. and Mrs. Johnson live $\qquad$ 2496, 89 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street.
d) There is a gas station $\qquad$
Catalina Avenue.
e) The supermarket is $\qquad$ $4^{\text {th }}$ Avenue.
f) The hair salon is $\qquad$ Beach Boulevard.
g) I live $\qquad$ 8594, Palm Street.

17 Ask your partner:
a) My parents live $\qquad$ Portugal.
b) My bank is $\qquad$ 12, Papa João Paulo II Ave.
c) My work is ___ Paulo Faccini Ave.
d) I work $\qquad$ the Mall.
e) I study English $\qquad$ Guarulhos.
f) I live $\qquad$ a big house.
g) I work $\qquad$ Apple Store.

1. Is there a supermarket near your house?
2. Is there a school near yourhouse?
$\qquad$
3. Are there restaurants near your house?
4. Are there museums in your hometown?
5. Is there a Mall in your neighborhood?

Mary: Hey Liz!
Elizabeth: Hello Mary. What's up?
Mary: Nothing much, and you?
Elizabeth: Not bad.
Mary: Look! Wonder woman is on at Cineplax!
Elizabeth: Wonder woman? I don't know this movie.
Mary: It's an action movie! I love it! Would you like to watch it with me?
Elizabeth: Yes, sure. What time is it on?


Mary: It's at 9 a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m. and 8 p.m.
Elizabeth: 5 p.m. is good for me.
Mary: Great! I see you at Cineplax at 4 p.m.
Elizabeth: I don't know where the cinema is.
Mary: It's on Palm Street, next to the drugstore.
Elizabeth: How can I get there?
Mary: Go straight for three blocks and turn left at the traffic light. Then go down on Green Boulevard for one block. It's on the corner of Palm Street and Belmont Boulevard, next to the drugstore.
Elizabeth: Ok. See you there.

1 Look at the map and ask for directions:

Where's the $\qquad$ ?

How do I get there?



3 Complete using the right preposition according to the map:

\section*{| beside | next to | on the corner of | between | at | on |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |}

1. The stadium is $\qquad$ the airport.
2. The school is $\qquad$ the museum.
3. Turn right $\qquad$ Rose Street.
4. The gas station is $\qquad$ the bank and the church.
5. Go straight for three blocks and turn left $\qquad$ the mall.
6. The club is $\qquad$ Main Avenue with Green Road.
7. The music store is across $\qquad$ the pet shop.

## Test yourself

1 Read the text and mark true or false:
Hi, I'm Maggie. My family is great. We live together in a big house. John is my father and he likes to watch soccer games on the couch. Sonya is my mother. She is in the garden. She likes to read next to the swimming pool. Ian is my brother. He plays videogame all day on his bed. My family is American, but my mother's family is German. Hans and Mia are my grandparents. They are from Germany, but they live in the USA now. They visit us a lot. We love them.
a) Maggie is German.
( )True
( )False
b) Maggie's family is American.
( )True
( )False
c) Sonya doesn't like books.
( )True
( )False
d) Hans and Mia are Maggie's parents.
e) John likes to watch soccer games.
( )True
( )False
f) Ian plays videogames on his bed.
( )True
( )False

2 Cross the odd word out.

| a) ruler | scissors | car | mechanical pencil | bag |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b) purple | duck | black | white | brown |
| c) | Argentina | Germany | Australia | Wednesday | Netherlands

## Extras

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## Hello, Goodbye <br> Beatles

You say $\qquad$ , I say $\qquad$
You say $\qquad$ but I say go, go, go... Oh no

You say $\qquad$ and I say $\qquad$ , hello, $\qquad$
I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ , hello, hello

I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ say high, $\qquad$ say low
$\qquad$ say why and $\qquad$ say I don't know... Oh no

You say $\qquad$ and I say $\qquad$ , hello, $\qquad$
I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ , hello, hello

I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ .

You say $\qquad$ , I say $\qquad$
You say $\qquad$ but I say go, go, go... Oh no

You say $\qquad$ and I say $\qquad$ , hello, $\qquad$
I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ , hello, hello

I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ , hello, hello

I don't know why you say $\qquad$ I say $\qquad$ , hello, hello

Hay la, hey hello-a

# What a wonderful world <br> <br> Lowis Armstrong 

 <br> <br> Lowis Armstrong}

I see trees of gray / green, red / pink roses too
I / you see them bloom for me and you / your
And I think to myself, what an / a wonderful world

I see skies so white / blue and clouds of white / blue

The bright blessed days / nights , the dark sacred day / night
And I think to myself, what an / a wonderful world

The / A colors of the rainbow, so pretty in / on the sky
Are also in / on the faces of people going by
I / you see friends shaking hands, saying, "how do / are you do?"
They're really saying, "I love you"

I hear babies cry, I / you watch them grow
They'll learn much more, than I'll never know
And I think to myself, what an / a wonderful world

Yes / No , I think to myself, what an / a wonderful world

# Learning To Breathe switchfoot 

$\qquad$ , good morning, $\qquad$
What makes your rising sun so new?
I could use a fresh beginning too
All of my regrets are nothing new

So $\qquad$ a way that I say I need you
This is a way ( 2 x )
That I'm learning to breathe, I'm learning to crawl
I'm finding that $\qquad$ and you alone
Can break my fall
$\qquad$ living again, awake and alive
I'm dying to breathe in $\qquad$ abundant skies

Hello, $\qquad$ , how've you been?
Yesterday left my head kicked in
I never, never thought that
I would fall like $\qquad$
Never knew that I could hurt $\qquad$ bad

That I'm learning to breathe, I'm learning to crawl
I'm finding that $\qquad$ and you alone
Can break my fall
$\qquad$ living again, awake and alive
I'm dying to breathe in $\qquad$ abundant skies

Yeah, abundant skies, yeah (2x)

## This is

## I love you

## I'm

This is a way, This a way that I'm learning to breathe...

# Song for Someone 

$U_{2}$

You got a face not spoiled by beauty
I have some scars from where I've been
You've got eyes that can see right through me
You're not afraid of anything they've seen
I was told that I would feel nothing the first time
I don't know how these cuts heal
But in you I found a rhyme

If $\qquad$ a light
You can't always see
And $\qquad$ a world
We can't always be
If $\qquad$ a dark
That we shouldn't doubt
And $\qquad$ a light
Don't let it go out

And $\qquad$ is a song

A song for someone
$\qquad$ is a song
A song for someone

You let me into a conversation
A conversation only we could make
You're breaking into my $\qquad$
Whatever's in there
It's yours to take

I was told I'd feel
Nothing the first $\qquad$
You were slow to heal
But this could be the $\qquad$
If $\qquad$ a light
You can't always see
And $\qquad$ a world
We can't always be
If $\qquad$ a dark
Within and without
And $\qquad$ a light
Don't let it go out

And $\qquad$ is a song
A song for someone
$\qquad$ is a song
$\qquad$ is a song for someone

Yeah
Yeah, yeah, yeah
Yeah
Yeah, yeah, yeah

And I'm a long way
From your hill on Cavalry
And I'm a long way
From where I was and where I need to be

If $\qquad$ a light
You can't always see
$\qquad$ a world
We can't always be
If $\qquad$ a kiss
I stole from your mouth
And $\qquad$ a light
Don't let it go out

## Someone like you <br> Adele

Fill in the blanks with a personal pronoun (I/you/he/she/it/we/they) and the verb to be in the affirmative or negative form when necessary.
$\qquad$ heard that $\qquad$ settled down
That found a girl and $\qquad$ married now heard that your dreams came true Guess $\qquad$ gave you things, $\qquad$ didn't give to $\qquad$

Old friend, Why are $\qquad$ so shy?
Ain't like you to hold back or hide from the light
$\qquad$ hate to turn up out of the blue uninvited
But $\qquad$ couldn't stay away, $\qquad$ couldn't fight it hoped you'd see my face and that you'd be reminded
That for me, $\qquad$
$\qquad$ over

## Chorus:

Never mind, I'll find someone like wish nothing but the best for $\qquad$ , too $\overline{\text { Don't forget me, }}$ $\qquad$ beg, I remember $\qquad$ said Sometimes $\qquad$ lasts in love, But sometimes $\qquad$ hurts instead
Sometimes $\qquad$ lasts in love, But sometimes $\qquad$ hurts instead, yeah

You'd know how the time flies
Only yesterday was the time of our lives were born and raised in a summer haze
$\overline{\text { Bound by the surprise of our glory days }}$
$\qquad$ hate to turn up out of the blue uninvited
But $\qquad$ couldn't stay away, $\qquad$ couldn't fight it hoped you'd see my face and that you'd be reminded
That for me, $\qquad$
$\qquad$ over

## Chorus:

Nothing compares, no worries or cares
Regrets and mistakes their memories made
Who would have known how bittersweet this would taste

## Chorus:

## You're beautiful James Blunt

Complete the gaps with the words from the box.

My life $\qquad$ brilliant

My life $\qquad$ brilliant

| I | you | she | is |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I'm | you're | we | It's |

My love $\qquad$ pure
I saw an angel
Of that $\qquad$ sure
She smiled at me on the subway
$\qquad$ was with another man
But I won't lose no sleep on that
‘Cause I've got a plan

You're beautiful. (3x ), $\qquad$ true
$\qquad$ saw your face in a crowded place
And I don't know what to do
'Cause I'll never be with $\qquad$

Yes, $\qquad$ caught my eye
As we walked on by
$\qquad$ could see from my face that I was f***ing high
And I don't think that I'll see her again
But $\qquad$ shared a moment that will last till the end

You're beautiful. (3x ), $\qquad$ true saw your face in a crowded place
$\qquad$
And I don't know what to do
'Cause I'll never be with $\qquad$
(La-la-la-la - La-la-la-la - La-la-la-la, la)

You're beautiful, (3x) $\qquad$ true
There must be an angel
With a smile on her face
When she thought up that I should be with you
But $\qquad$ time to face the truth
$\qquad$ will never be with $\qquad$

# The house that built me Miranda Lambert 

```
come - yard - bedroom - house - home - stairs
    out here - memory - pictures - world - back
```

I know they say you cant go home again. I just had to $\qquad$ one last time.
Ma'am I know you don't know me from Adam.
But these hand prints on the front steps are mine. Up those $\qquad$ , in that little back $\qquad$
Is where I did my homework and I learned to play guitar.
And I bet you didn't know, under that live oak My favorite dog is buried in the $\qquad$ .

I thought if I could touch this place or feel it This brokenness inside me might start healing.
Out here it's like I'm someone else, I thought that maybe I could find myself If I could just come in I swear Ill leave.
Wont take nothing but a memory
From the $\qquad$ that built me.

Mama cut out $\qquad$ of houses for years.
From 'Better Homes and Garden magazines.
Plans were drawn, and concrete poured,
And nail by nail and board by board
Daddy gave life to mama's dream.

I thought if I could touch this place or feel it
This brokenness inside me might start healing.
Out here it's like I'm someone else,
I thought that maybe I could find myself.
If I could just come in I swear Ill leave.
Wont take nothing but a memory From the house that built me.

You leave $\qquad$ you move on and you do the best you can.
I got lost in this whole $\qquad$ and forgot who I am.

I thought if I could touch this place or feel it This brokenness inside me might start healing.
$\qquad$ It's like I'm someone else, I thought that maybe I could find myself. If I could walk around I swear Ill leave. Wont take nothing but a $\qquad$
From the house that, built me.

## Subject Pronoun and Possessive Adjective

## SUBJECT PRONOUN

"Subject Pronoun" pratica a ação da oração, ou seja, é o sujeito.
Chris and Mary are friends. Chris and Mary like to study together on the weekends.
Chris and Mary are friends. They like to study together on the weekends.
Our baby is so cute. Is it a boy or a girl? (Nesse exemplo utilizou-se o "it" já que bebê naquele exemplo é um elemento neutro, não estava especificado na frase se era um garoto ou garota.
Se fosse um menino poderia se utilizar o "he" e se menina, o "she".)
Richard is my neighbor. He is so handsome.
Susan and I will travel together on our next vacation. We will stay on a fancy hotel.

## POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE

- Rules:
- Indica posse;
- Vem sempre antes de um substantivo;
- Não aceita artigo (the) antes dele; ex: o meu carro - my car.

Quando o sujeito for o possuidor, concorda com o sujeito;

ex: Harold has his wallet in his pocket.
Douglas and his father.
Bob and his mother.
Mary and her brother.
Mary and her sister.
The city and its population.
The babies and their toys.
We Brazilians have our own culture.

| Subject <br> Pronoun | Possessive <br> Adjective |
| :---: | :---: |
| I | MY |
| YOU | YOUR |
| HE | HIS |
| SHE | HER |
| ITT | OUR |
| WE | YOUR |
| YOU | THEIR |
| THEY |  |

## Article

INDEFINITE ARTICLES A - AN
Used only in singular, there's NO plural!
We use $\mathbf{A}$ before consonant sound:
A dog
A table
A horse
A helicopter
A red apple
We use $\mathbf{A}$ before semi-vowels ( $\mathrm{y}-\mathrm{w}$ ):
A yellow submarine
A window
A wonderful world
Before jobs:
I am A teacher.
You are $\mathbf{A}$ student.
He is $\mathbf{A N}$ engineer.
She is $\mathbf{A N}$ actress.
DEFINITE ARTICLE - THE (O, A, OS, AS)
The man
The woman
The husbands
The wives
We use THE before music instruments.
He plays the piano.
They play the guitar.
Before a group of people.
The old don't understand the young.
Before superlative.
He is the most intelligent student in our class.
Before Geographic accidents.
The Atlantic (ocean)
The Thames (river)
The Alps (mountains)
The Sahara (desert)
The Bahamas (island)

We use $\mathbf{A}$ before semi-vowel sounds.
A uniform/'ju:.nə.fo:rm/
A university /, ju: .nə'vз: .sə.ţi/
A one-way street/w^n/
A one-dollar bill
A European country/,jur.ə'pi:..ən/
We use AN before vowel sound:
AN apple
AN egg
AN ice-cream
AN orange
AN umbrella
We use AN before silent $\mathbf{H}$ :
AN hour
AN honest man
AN heir

Before unique objects.
The moon
The sun
The Earth
ATTENTION: We CANNOT use THE:
Before adjective possessive and names:
James is my best friend. (O James é o meu melhor amigo.)

- Before countries, states, cities, streets, road and avenues.

Brazil is a big country.
There's always a lot of traffic on Dutra road

## EXCEPTIONS!!!

Last name (representando a família)
Have you visited the Taylors? (A família
Taylor)
Have you met the Smiths? (A família Smith)
Before Nations, put together as ONE.
The United States
The European Union (EU)

## Demonstrative



| Demonstrative Adjectives | Singular | Plural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Here | This pen is red. | These pens are blue. |
| There | That car is black. | Those cars are white. |
| Demonstrative Pronouns | Singular | Plural |
| Here | This is a red pen. | These are blue pens. |
| There | That is my car. | Those are their cars. |

## Prepositions

| on | in |  |  | down | through |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| in front of | behind | along | past |  | up |
| out of | to/ <br> towards | onto | off | not far from | far from |
| at, by, beside, next to | near | $\begin{aligned} & \text { across from } \\ & \text { oposite } \end{aligned}$ | between | turn right | (a) round the corner |
| under | over |  | in the middle of | turn left | on the right |
| above | below | straight ahead | on the left | (a) round |  |

## verb to be

| SUBJECT <br> PRONOUN | TO BE-PRESENT <br> SIMPLE | SHORT <br> FORM | INTERROGATIVE | NEGATIVE | SHORT <br> FORM |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | Am | I'm | Am I? | I am not | I'm not |
| YOU | Are | You're | Are you? | You are not | You aren't |
| HE | Is | He's | Is he? | He is not | He isn't |
| SHE | Is | She's | Is she? | She is not | She isn't |
| IT | Is | It's | Is it? | It is not | It isn't |
| WE | Are | We're | Are we? | We are not | We aren't |
| YOU | Are | You're | Are you? | You are not | You aren't |
| THEY | Are | They're | Are they? | They are not | They aren't |

## We use the verb to be to talk about names, professions, nationalities, age, feelings, marital status.



## Wh Questions



| WHAT? (For things in general) | What is this? / What would you like for dessert? |
| :---: | :---: |
| WHERE? (Place) | Where is the party? <br> - It's in our house. |
| WHEN? (Time) | When do you have English classes? - On Mondays. |
| WHO? (People) *subject and object | Who is that boy? <br> - He's my cousin. <br> Who did you talk to yesterday? <br> - I talked to my teacher. |
| WHICH? (Preference/choice) | Which color do you prefer? Blue or pink? - I prefer blue. |
| WHOSE? (Possession) | Whose bag is this? - It's mine. |
| WHY? (Reason) | Why do you study English. <br> - Because I want to get a good job. |
| HOW? (Manner) | How do you come to school? <br> - I come to school on foot. |
| HOW OFTEN? (Frequency) | How often do you have English classes? <br> - Once a week. |
| HOW MANY (Quantity - countable) | How many students are there in your class? - There are fifty students. |
| HOW MUCH? <br> (Quantity - uncountable) | How much water do you drink a day? - I drink much water. |

## Possessive case (genitive)

(genitive is used when we say that something belongs to someone).

| Singular Nouns | Girl <br> Mary <br> Dog <br> My aunt | ${ }^{6} \mathrm{~S}$ | Doll <br> Boyfriend <br> Tail <br> Son |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Children <br> Men <br> Women | ${ }^{9} \mathbf{S}$ | Toys Drinks decision | Irregular plural nouns |
| Regular plural nouns | Boys <br> Birds <br> Friends | 9 | Toys Cage girlfriends |

We normally use -'s for people, animals, or places:
Liz's computer isn't working.
Those aren't my sneakers. They're my sister's.
The dog's food bowl is empty.
New York City's crime rate is at an all time low.

You can use -'s with time expressions and periods of time:
Have you seen the headline on the front page of today's newspaper?
Santa Barbara is about an hour's drive from Los Angeles.

## For plural nouns we use - s':

My brothers' wives are very nice. (two or more brothers)
The cats' toys are in the box. (two or more cats)
I have three months' vacation.

## For things, ideas etc., we normally use of:

The price of a university education in The U.S. is extremely high. (NOT the university education's price)
The color of his shirt is the same as his shoes. (NOT the shirt's color)
The source of her depression comes from a failing marriage. (NOT her depression's source)

## There is and there are

|  | Affirmative | Negative | Interrogative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singular | There is | There isn't | Is there? |
| Plural | There are | There aren't | Are there? |

HOW MANY ROOMS ARE THERE IN THE HOUSE?


## AFFIRMATIVE:

There are four rooms. There is a bedroom, a bathroom, a living room and a kitchen.

## NEGATIVE:

There isn't a garage. There aren't any trees in the yard. There isn't a fence.
There aren't a lot of neighbors.

# Directions 

## GIVING DIRECTIONS



ASKING FOR / GIVING DIRECTIONS
ASKING FOR DIRECTIONS

Excuse me! How do I get to the...?
Excuse me! Where's the
Excuse me! Is there a near here?
Excuse me! Can you tell me the way to the...?

GIVING DIRECTIONS
Go straight ahead.
Go along the street.
Turn left/right.
Take the first second turning on the right/left.
Cross the street
Go past
Go through the park/...
Go across the bridge
Go as far as the roundabout

## Clock Time



## CAN / CAN'T (CANNOT)

We use CAN to express ability, and CAN'T to express inability!

## Simple Present Tense

## USES OF CAN

1. ability or possibility

- I can swin.

2. permission

- You can use my pen.

CAN+VERB* *Base form of the infinitive He can speak English. He can speak English. XNo s He can ta speak English. $\mathbf{X}$ No to

## AFFIRMATIVE

| I | can | speak English. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| You | can | ride a bike. |
| He | can | drive a car. |
| She | can | play the guitar. |
| It | can | swim. |


| Hen | $\begin{array}{l}\text { We } \\ \text { can }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { play football. } \\ \text { see the stars. } \\ \text { can } \\ \text { dance. }\end{array}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { You }\end{array}$ | They | can |  |

## QUESTIONS

+Affirmative They can speak Spanish.
? Question Can they speak Spanish ? Short Answer Yes, they can / No, they can't.

## NEGATIVE

can't speak French. can't ride a horse. can't can't can't

## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { He } & \text { We } \\ \text { S } & \text { You } \\ \text { 2 } & \text { They }\end{array}$

 can't play tennis. can't see germs. can't sing.
## CONTRACTION

can't $=$ cannot
He can't sing.
$=$ He cannot sing.

## Idioms

 school| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Hit the book | To start studying hard | If you want to enter a good <br> college you have to hit the <br> books. |
| 2. Skip classes | To not go to school when you <br> should. | My mother got really angry <br> when she found out I was <br> skipping classes. |
| 3. Bookworm | Someone who reads a lot. | She reads about three books a <br> month, she's a bookworm. |
| 4. Teacher's pet | The teacher's favorite stu- <br> dent. | He got lots of good grades, <br> he's all the teachers' pet. |
| 5. Dropout | to stop attending school. | He left school when he was <br> 16, he's a dropout. |
| 6. Copycat | someone who copies the work <br> of another. | Everybody had a copycat <br> classmate in school. |
| 7. Pass with flying colors. | To pass something with a high <br> score. | I used to be a good students, <br> I always passed with flying <br> colors. |

## Color

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Out of the blue | suddenly, surprisingly | She is crossing the street when out <br> of the blue, a car appears. |
| 2. Caught red-handed | to catch someone in the act of <br> doing something | The thief was caught red-handed <br> by the police. |
| 3. Green thumb | someone good at gardening | She has a green thumb. She is so <br> good in growing plants. |
| 4. Once in a blue moon | very rely | I can only save money once in a <br> blue moon. |
| 5. White lie | a small lie that people tell to not <br> hurt others' feelings | He told a white lie to his friend. <br> He couldn't tell her the truth. |

## Numbers

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. A million miles away | to be distracted. | His mom called, but Johnny <br> was a million miles away. |
| 2. Easy as one-two-three | when something is very simple. | Making a cake is easy as <br> one-two-three. |
| 3. Catch-22 | a no-win situation. | He saw himself in a catch-22. <br> There was nothing he could do. |
| 4. Dressed to the nines | very well dressed. | Melissa arrived to the party <br> dressed to the nines. |
| 5. To feel like a million bucks | to feel very well about <br> yourself. | With the diet and the <br> exercise, I started to feel like a <br> million bucks. |
| 6. Fifty-fifty | divide something equally. | There's just some pizza left. <br> Let share it fifty-fifty. |
| 7. Nine times out of ten | Almost always. | Nine times out of ten women <br> have better memory than men |
| 1. The ball is in your court | it's your time to do something. | I made my part. Now the ball <br> is in your court. |
| 2. Out of your league | A person is from a much <br> higher level than you. | Stop chasing that girl. She's <br> way out of your league. |
| 3. Hit a home run/Knock it | make a mistake. | I waited for him but he didn't <br> come. He really dropped the <br> ball on this one. |
| out of the park | Your presentation was great. |  |
| You knocked it out of the park. |  |  |
| I loved it. What a home run! |  |  |

## Countries and Nationalities

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. To go Dutch | split the bill in a restaurant | Dinner was expensive, but we <br> decided to go Dutch, so it was <br> OK. |
| 2. It's all Greek to me | You say this when you don't <br> understand a topic at all | When the subject is Math, it's <br> all Greek to me. |
| 3. Pardon my French | When you apologise for some- <br> thing you'll say | Pardon my French, but your <br> outfit is terrible. |
| 4. A Mexican standoff | When two groups can't decide <br> on what to do next | Both groups were in a <br> Mexican standoff about this <br> decision. |

## House

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. It's on the house | You don't have to pay. | "Can I get you a drink, it's on the <br> house?" |
| 2. There's no place like home | an expression to mean that your <br> home is a special place. | "What a great holiday! Still, <br> there's no place like home." |
| 3. Make yourself at home | make yourself comfortable. | "Make yourself at home! Can I <br> get you a drink?" |
| 4. To be homesick | when you miss your home. | "He went away for two weeks, but <br> was terribly homesick." |
| 5. Sweep under the rug | Trying to hide something because <br> it is embarrassing. | They tried unsuccessfully to <br> sweep the scandal under the rug. |
| 6. Throw money down the drain | waste Money. | "If you ask me, by giving your |
| son all that money, you're really |  |  |
| throwing money down the drain." |  |  |

## Animal

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Elephant in the room | $\begin{array}{l}\text { a problem that is to big to be } \\ \text { ignored, but everyone is trying } \\ \text { to avoid. }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { I think we should talk about } \\ \text { the elephant in the room. }\end{array}$ |
| 2. One-trick pony | $\begin{array}{l}\text { A person who only has one } \\ \text { good ability or quality. }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { The laughing kid video is a } \\ \text { one-trick pony. It's not funny } \\ \text { anymore. }\end{array}$ |
| 3. Hold your horses | "Wait a minute" or "Don't be |  |
| in such a hurry" |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{l}Hold your horses! We need <br>

to talk about this before going <br>
there!\end{array}\right]\)

| IDIOM | MEANING | EXAMPLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. a family man | A man devoted to taking care <br> of his wife and children. | Paul goes home every night <br> after work and never likes to <br> spend time away from his wife <br> and kids. He's a real family man. |
| 2. It runs in the family/in the <br> blood | Be characteristic of a family <br> or passed on from one <br> generation to the next | Big ears run in the family |
| 3. the baby of the family | Treated like a child. | My youngest sister is the baby <br> of the family. |
| 4. the black sheep of the <br> family | The worst member of the <br> family. | Mary is the black sheep of the <br> family. She's always in trouble |
| 5. like father, like son | In the same manner from <br> generation to generation. | Louis: George's father smoked <br> all the time, and now George <br> is smoking excessevily, too. - <br> Mary: Like father, like son. |

## School Vocabulary Chart


ruler
stapler

sharpener

paper chalk board

school

pencil

desk

globe

books

book

glue stick
scissors

eraser

boy

apple

chair


## colors

Basic Colours
yellow
/'jelləv/



purple
/'p3:p9//
pink
/pink/
brown
/braun/
grey
/greı/

black
/blæk/

More Colours

/neivi’blu:/


indigo
/'indıgəv/
maroon
/mə'ru:n/
scarlet
/'ska:lət/
salmon
/'sæmən/
lime
/laım/
olive
/alıv/

beige /beı3/

## Numbers

|  | Cardinal Numbers | Ordinal Numbers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | One | First |
| 2 | Two | Second |
| 3 | Three | Third |
| 4 | Four | Fourth |
| 5 | Five | Fifth |
| 6 | Six | Sixth |
| 7 | Seven | Seventh |
| 8 | Eight | Eighth |
| 9 | Nine | Ninth |
| 10 | Ten | Tenth |
| 11 | Eleven | Eleventh |
| 12 | Twelve | Twelfth |
| 13 | Thirteen | Thirteenth |
| 14 | Fourteen | Fourteenth |
| 15 | Fifteen | Fifteenth |
| 16 | Sixteen | Sixteenth |
| 17 | Seventeen | Seventeenth |
| 18 | Eighteen | Eighteenth |
| 19 | Nineteen | Nineteenth |
| 20 | Twenty | Twentieth |
| 30 | Thirty | Thirtieth |
| 40 | Forty | Fortieth |
| 50 | Fifty | Fiftieth |
| 60 | Sixty | Sixtieth |
| 70 | Seventy | Seventieth |
| 80 | Eighty | Eightieth |
| 90 | Ninety | Ninetieth |
| 100 | One Hundred | One Hundredth |
| 1000 | One Thousand | One Thousandth |
| 10.000 | Ten Thousand | Ten Thousandth |
| 100.000 | One Hundred Thousand | One Hundred Thousandth |

## Marital Status

|  | Mr. |  | Pros. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Pronounced <br> "mister" | Pronounced "misses" | Pronounced "miss" | Pronounced "mizz" |
| Usually used with a <br> man's last name. | Usually used with a <br> woman's last name. | Usually used with a <br> woman's last name. | Usually used with a <br> woman's last name. |
| For example: <br> "Please give this to <br> Mr. Smith." | For example: <br> "Please give this to <br> Mrs. Smith." | For example: <br> "Please give this to <br> Miss Smith." | For example: <br> "Please give this to Ms. <br> Smith." |
| It is not possible to <br> know if the man is <br> married or single. | Used to refer to a <br> married woman. | Used to refer to a <br> single woman | It is not possible to <br> know if the woman is <br> married or single. |


| Single | solteiro/a |
| :---: | :---: |
| Married | casado/a |
| Widowed | viúvo/a |
| Divorced | divorciado/a |
| Fiancé / Fiancée | noivo / noiva |
| Engaged | Noivo(a) |
| In a relationship | em um relacionamento |
| Committed | comprometido |
| Dating | namorando |

## Countries and Nationalities

|  | COUNTRY | NATIONALITY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | BRAZIL | BRAZILIAN |
| 2 | ARGENTINA | ARGENTINEAN |
| 3 | COLOMBIA | COLOMBIAN |
| 4 | BOLIVIA | BOLIVIAN |
| 5 | CHILE | CHILEAN |
| 6 | MEXICO | MEXICAN |
| 7 | THE USA | AMERICAN |
| 8 | CANADA | CANADIAN |
| 9 | GERMANY | GERMAN |
| 10 | SPAIN | SPANISH |
| 11 | ITALY | ITALIAN |
| 12 | FRANCE | FRENCH |
| 13 | RUSSIA | RUSSIAN |
| 14 | INDIA | INDIAN |
| 15 | CHINA | CHINESE |
| 16 | JAPAN | JAPANESE |
| 17 | KOREA | KOREAN |
| 18 | AUSTRALIA | AUSTRALIAN |
| 19 | NEW ZEALAND | NEW ZEALANDER |
| 20 | EGYPT | EGYPTIAN |
| 21 | SOUTH AFRICA | SOUTH AFRICAN |
| 22 | LEBANON | LEBANESE |
| 23 | ENGLAND | ENGLISH |
| 24 | GREAT BRITAIN | BRITISH |
| 25 | PORTUGAL | PORTUGUESE |
| 26 | IRELAND | IRISH |
| 27 | PERU | PERUVIAN |
| 28 | TURKEY | TURKISH |
| 29 | SCOTLAND | SCOTISH |
| 30 | NETHERLAND | DUTCH |
| 31 | WALES | WELSH |

## Members of the Family



## Pets




PARROT


MOUSE


CAT
KITTEN


TROPICAL FISH


GOLDFISH


HAMSTER

## Family

| Parents | Pais |
| :--- | :--- |
| Relatives | Parentes |
| (Great) Great Grandfather | Tataravô |
| (Great) Great Grandmother | Tataravó |
| Grandfather - Grandpa | Avô |
| Grandmother - Grandma - Granny | Avó |
| Grandson | Neto |
| Granddaughter | Neta |
| Mother - Mommy - Mom | Mãe |
| Father - Daddy - Dad | Pai |
| Husband | Marido |
| Wife | Esposa |
| Son | Filho |
| Daughter | Filha |
| Siblings | Irmãos |
| Brother | Irmão |
| Sister | Irmã |
| Baby | Bebê |
| Twins | Gêmeos |
| Aunt | Tia |
| Uncle | Tio |
| Cousin | Primo |
| Nephew | Sobrinho |
| Niece | Sobrinha |

## Family

| Stepfather | Padrasto |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stepmother | Madrasta |
| Stepdaughter | Enteada |
| Stepson | Enteado |
| Half Sister | Meia-irmã |
| Half Brother | Meio-irmão |
| Mother-in-law | Sogra |
| Father-in-law | Sogro |
| Sister-in-law | Cunhada |
| Brother-in-law | Cunhado |
| Son-in-law | Genro |
| Daughter-in-law | Nora |
| Godfather | Padrinho |
| Godmother | Madrinha |
| Godson | Afilhado |
| Goddaughter | Afilhada |
| Girlfriend | Namorada |
| Boyfriend | Namorado |
| Fiancée | Noiva |
| Fiancé | Noivo |
| Friend | Amigo |
| Neighbor | Vizinho |

## Parts of the house



| Attic | Sótão |
| :--- | :--- |
| Basement | Porão |
| Bathroom | Banheiro |
| Bedroom | Quarto |
| Cellar | Adega |
| Closet | Closet |
| Dining room | Sala de jantar |
| Yard | Quintal |
| Garage | Garagem |
| Hall | Hall |
| Corridor | Corredor |
| Kitchen | Cozinha |


| Laundry | Lavanderia |
| :--- | :--- |
| Living room | Sala de estar |
| Master Bedroom | Quarto do casal |
| Office | Escritório |
| Pantry | Copa |
| Balcony | Varanda |
| Playroom | Sala de jogos |
| Stairs | Escadas |
| Staircase | Escadarias |
| Study (room) | Sala de estudos |
| Sunroom | Solarium |
| Tv room | Sala de TV |

## Vocabulary Bedroom



## Vocabulary Living Room



## The Bathroom and Cleaning Supplies



Measuring jug


Dryer


Toilet paper


Laundry detergent


Trash bag


Toothpaste


Shampoo


Towels


Bucket


Trash can


Toothbrush


Polish


Clothesline

Mop



Soap water


Clothes peg (U.K.) Clothespin (U.S.)


Soap


Shower


Hanger

Brushes

Bathtub


Washing powder


Toilet


## What's in your kitchen




Cutting board


Coffee maker


Whisk


Blender


Toaster


Rice Cooker


Peeler


Sauce pan


Grater


Fry pan

| DISHES |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cup | Xícara |
| Bowl | Tigela |
| Crockery | Louça |
| Glass | Copo |
| Jar | Frasco |
| Jug | Jarro |
| Mug | Caneca |
| Plate | Prato |
| Saucer | Pires |
| Sugar Bowl | Açucareiro |
| Teapot | bule |
| Wine glass | Copo de Vinho |

## KITCHEN

| fridge (abreviatura de refrigerator) | geladeira |
| :--- | :--- |
| coffee pot | cafeteira |
| cooker | fogão |
| dishwasher | máquina de lavar louça |
| freezer | congelador |
| kettle | forno |
| oven | fogão |
| stove | torradeira |
| toaster | máquina de lavar roupa |
| washing machine |  |


| knife | faca |
| :--- | :--- |
| fork | garfo |
| spoon | colher |
| dessert spoon | colher de sobremesa |
| soup spoon | colher de sopa |
| tablespoon | colher de sopa |
| teaspoon | colher de chá |
| carving knife | palitinhos de trinchar |
| chopsticks |  |

UTENSILS

| bottle opener | abre-garrafas |
| :--- | :--- |
| chopping board | tábua de cortar |
| colander | escorredor |
| corkscrew | fraca-rolhas |
| frying pan | ralador ou ralador de queijo |
| grater ou cheese grater | espremedor |
| juicer | folha de alumínio |
| kitchen foil | balança de cozinha |
| kitchen scales | concha |
| ladle | luvas de forno |
| oven gloves | rolo da massa |
| woolling pin | paner de pau |
| whisk | panela |
| sauceporenatas |  |
| scouring pad ou scourer | pana |
| tray | pengs |

FURNITURE

| armchair | poltrona |
| :--- | :--- |
| bed | cama |
| bedside table | criado-mudo |
| bookcase | estante |
| bookshelf | estante |
| chair | cadeira |
| chest of drawers | relógio de parede |
| clock | mesa de café |
| coffee table | armário de cozinha |
| cupboard | escrivaninha |
| desk | camá-cama de casal |
| stool | camá |
| double bed | côma de solteiro |
| pofa-bed | armário de bebidas |
| dressing table | siano |
| drinks cabinet | single bed |

FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS

| table | mesa |
| :---: | :---: |
| wardrobe | guarda-roupa |
| blanket | cobertor |
| blinds | persianas |
| carpet | carpete |
| curtains | cortinas |
| cushion | almofada |
| duvet | edredon |
| mattress | colchão |
| pillow | travesseiro |
| pillowcase | fronha |
| rug | tapete |
| sheet | lençol |
| tablecloth | toalha de mesa |
| towel | toalha |
| bath | banheira |
| bin | lixo |
| broom | vassoura |
| bucket | balde |
| coat hanger | cabide |
| cold tap | torneira de água fria |
| door handle | maçaneta |

FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS

| door knob | maçaneta |
| :---: | :---: |
| doormat | capacho |
| dustbin | cesto de lixo |
| dustpan and brush | pá e vassoura |
| flannel | toalha de rosto |
| hot tap | torneira de água quente |
| ironing board | tábua de passar a ferro |
| light switch | interruptor |
| mop | esfregão |
| painting | quadro |
| picture | fotografia |
| plug socket ou power socket | tomada |
| plughole | ralo |
| poster | pôster |
| sponge | esponja |
| tap | torneira |
| torch | lanterna |
| toilet/vase | vaso sanitário |
| waste paper basket | cesto de papéis |
| tissues | lenços |
| toilet paper ou toilet roll | papel higiénico |
| toothpaste | pasta de dentes |
| tube of toothpaste | tubo de pasta de dentes |

## Jobs and Occupations



Jobs and Occupations

| Accountant | Contador |
| :---: | :---: |
| Actor | Ator |
| Actress | Atriz |
| Artist | Artista |
| Banker | Banqueiro |
| Bartender | Barman |
| Barber | Barbeiro |
| Bookkeeper | Contador |
| Builder | Construtor |
| Businessperson | Empresário |
| Butcher | Açougueiro |
| Carpenter | Carpinteiro |
| Cashier | Caixa |
| Chef | Cozinheiro |
| Coach | Treinador |
| Designer | Desenhista |
| Doctor | Médico |
| Economist | Economista |
| Engineer | Engenheiro |
| Farmer | Fazendeiro |
| Fisherman | Pescador |
| Jeweler | Joalheiro |
| Judge | Juiz |


| Lawyer | Advogado |
| :---: | :---: |
| Musician | Músico |
| Nurse | Enfermeiro |
| Painter | Pintor |
| Pharmacist | Farmacêutico |
| Photographer | Fotógrafo |
| Pilot | Piloto |
| Plumber | Encanador |
| Police Officer | Policial |
| Politician | Político |
| Professor | Professor |
| Programmer | Programador |
| Psychologist | Psicólogo |
| Receptionist | Recepcionista |
| Salesperson | Vendedor |
| Secretary | Secretário |
| Singer | Cantor |
| Translator | Tradutor |
| Veterinarian - Vet | Veterinário |
| Waiter | Garçom |
| Waitress | Garçonete |
| Writer | Escritor |

Places

| Airport | Aeroporto |
| :---: | :---: |
| Bank | Banco |
| Barber shop | Barbearia |
| Bookstore | Loja de livros |
| Bus stop | Ponto de ônibus |
| Bus station | Rodoviária |
| Church | Igreja |
| Fire station | Bombeiro |
| Police station | Delegacia |
| Gas station | Posto de gasolina |
| Hospital | Hospital |
| Library | Livraria |
| Movie theater/cinema/movies | Cinema |
| Museum | Museu |
| Post office | Correio |
| Restaurant | Restaurante |
| School | Escola |
| Mall | Shopping |
| Supermarket | Supermercado |
| Train station | Estação de trem |
| Subway station | Metrô |
| Park | Parque |
| Stadium | Estádio |
| Auditorium | Auditório |
| Court house | Fórum |
| Town hall | Prefeitura |
| Playground | Parque |
| Hotel | Hotel |
| Motel | Motel |
| Pub | Bar |
| Coffee shop/café | Cafeteria |
| Newsstand | Banca de jornal |
| Clothing store | Loja de roupa |
| Pet shop | Pet shop |
| Club | Clube |
| Gym | Academia |
| Bakery | Padaria |
| Fire station | Bombeiro |
| Zoo | Zoológico |
| Drugstore/pharmacy | Farmácia |



